May, 2024

Result of International Student Survey in Japan, 2023



International Student Survey in Japan, 2023 investigates the enrollment situation of international students in Japan (in the fiscal year 2023, as of May 1) at graduate schools, universities (four-year institutions), junior colleges (two-year institutions), colleges of technology, professional training colleges, Japanese language institutes and university preparatory courses (hereafter collectively referred to as "Japanese School"). The objectives of this survey are to acquire a deeper understanding of international students' facts and figures in Japan.

Note 1: This survey had been conducted annually by Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT) until 2003, is now administered by Japan Student Services Organization (JASSO), which was founded in April 2004 as an Independent Administrative Institution.

Note 2: The term "international student" as used in this survey is defined pursuant to provisions of Appended Table 1 of the "Immigration Control and Refugee Recognition Act," as a student from a foreign country who is granted the status of residence as " Student" and who is receiving education at a Japanese School.

Note 3: A new simplified student visa framework was launched on July 15, 2009 under the "Immigration Control and Refugee Recognition Act"; international students enrolled in Japanese language institutes were incorporated in 2011 from "Pre-College Student" to "Student".

Note 4: "Japanese government scholarship (for overseas) students" refer to students who receive financial aid from MEXT in the form of the Japanese government (MEXT) scholarship program established in 1954 or the Japan-Korea Joint Exchange Program in Science and Engineering Students scholarship and the Japan-Korea Government Scholarship program sponsored by Japanese government.

Note 5: "Foreign government-sponsored students" receive financial assistance from their own countries/region's government or related institutions.

Note 6: "Short-term international students" refer to students who enroll in Japanese Schools to take less than one year of courses and obtain credit but do not necessarily receive an academic degree. These courses offer a variety of programs related to Japanese language or culture.

Note 7: The university preparatory course designated by MEXT is for international students who are pursuing higher education but who have not completed a total of twelve years' worth of precollege education yet.

Note 8: Among the Japanese government scholarship students, those who enrolled in the university preparatory courses, are counted as Japanese language students since 2020, instead of counting them as students in their planned type of school after the completion of their preparatory courses.

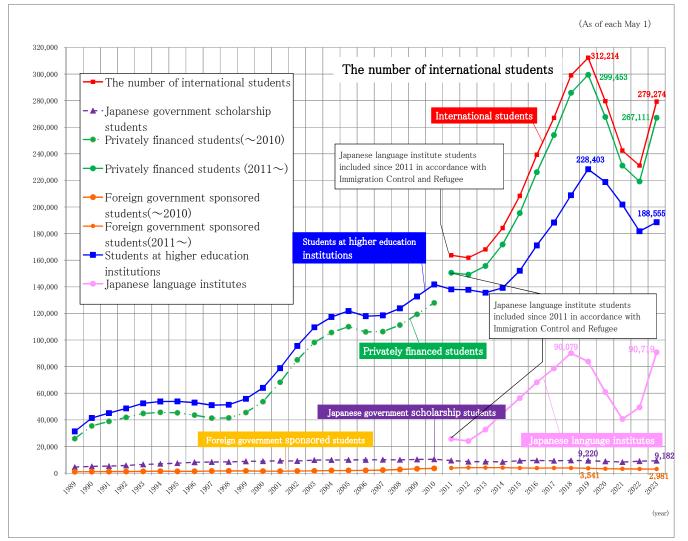
Note 9: The sum total of each item may not exactly match the number shown in the table's total values column/row because the numbers have been rounded off.

This survey aggregated the answers from Japanese Schools as of February, 2024.

1. Trends in number of international students by source of funds (As of each May 1)

		-											
Year	The number of	Sc	ource of fund	s	Educationa ty		Year	The number of	So	ource of fund	ls	Educational ty	
	international students	Japanese government	Foreign government	Priately financed	Higher Education Institutions	Japanese language institutes		international students	Japanese government	Foreign government	Privately financed	Higher Education Institutions	Japanese language institutes
1978	5,849	1,075	0	4,774	5,849		2001	78,812	9,173	1,369	68,270	78,812	
1979	5,933	1,183	105	4,645	5,933		2002	95,550	9,009	1,517	85,024	95,550	/
1980	6,572	1,369	419	4,784	6,572		2003	109,508	9,746	1,627	98,135	109,508	/
1981	7,179	1,578	475	5,126	7,179		2004	117,302	9,804	1,906	105,592	117,302	
1982	8,116	1,777	662	5,677	8,116		2005	121,812	9,891	1,903	110,018	121,812	
1983	10,428	2,082	863	7,483	10,428		2006	117,927	9,869	1,956	106,102	117,927	
1984	12,410	2,345	798	9,267	12,410		2007	118,498	10,020	2,181	106,297	118,498	
1985	15,009	2,502	774	11,733	15,009		2008	123,829	9,923	2,681	111,225	123,829	
1986	18,631	3,077	895	14,659	18,631		2009	132,720	10,168	3,235	119,317	132,720	/
1987	22,154	3,458	995	17,701	22,154		2010	141,774	10,349	3,505	127,920	141,774	/
1988	25,643	4,118	976	20,549	25,643		2011	163,697	9,396	3,763	150,538	138,075	25,622
1989	31,251	4,465	934	25,852	31,251		2012	161,848	8,588	4,068	149,192	137,756	24,092
1990	41,347	4,961	1,026	35,360	41,347		2013	168,145	8,529	3,999	155,617	135,519	32,626
1991	45,066	5,219	1,072	38,775	45,066		2014	184,155	8,351	3,996	171,808	139,185	44,970
1992	48,561	5,699	1,058	41,804	48,561		2015	208,379	9,223	3,737	195,419	152,062	56,317
1993	52,405	6,408	1,214	44,783	52,405		2016	239,287	9,481	3,682	226,124	171,122	68,165
1994	53,787	6,880	1,330	45,577	53,787		2017	267,042	9,166	3,760	254,116	188,384	78,658
1995	53,847	7,371	1,231	45,245	53,847		2018	298,980	9,423	3,733	285,824	208,901	90,079
1996	52,921	8,051	1,297	43,573	52,921	/	2019	312,214	9,220	3,541	299,453	228,403	83,811
1997	51,047	8,250	1,524	41,273	51,047		2020	279,597	8,761	3,206	267,630	218,783	60,814
1998	51,298	8,323	1,585	41,390	51,298	/	2021	242,444	8,197	3,170	231,077	201,877	40,567
1999	55,755	8,774	1,542	45,439	55,755	/	2022	231,146	8,924	3,008	219,214	181,741	49,405
2000	64,011	8,930	1,441	53,640	64,011		2023	279,274	9,182	2,981	267,111	188,555	90,719

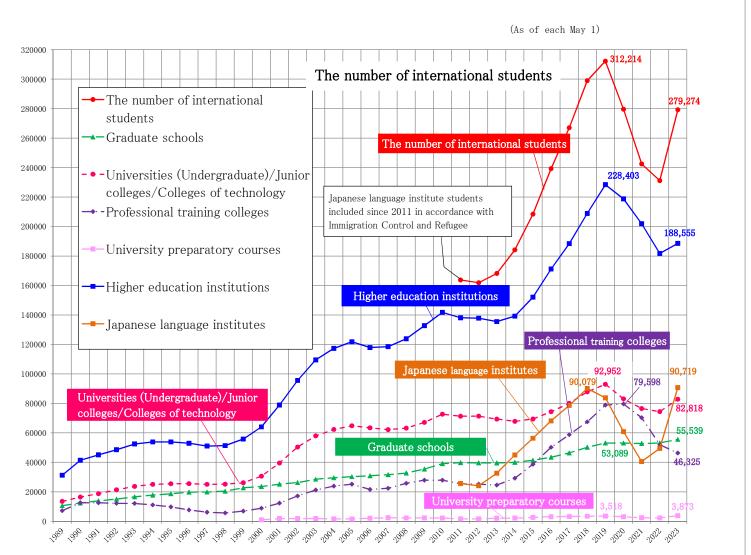
%In accordance with the unification of student visas, the total number of international students including Japanese language institutes is also drawn since 2011.



2. Trends in number of international students by institutional type

	The number of	Н	ligher Educat	ion Institutio	ns	Japanese		The number of	H	ligher Educat	ion Institutio	ns	Japanese
Year	international students	Graduate schools	Universities (undergraduate) Junior colleges Colleges of Technology	Professional training colleges	University preparator y courses	language institutes	Year	international students	Graduate schools	Universities (undergraduate)• Junior colleges• Colleges of technology	Professional training colleges	University preparator v courses	language institutes
1983	10,428人	3,905	5,693	830			2004	117,302	29,514	62,311	23,833	1,644	
1984	12,410人	4,590	6,216	1,604	1 /		2005	121,812	30,278	64,774	25,197	1,563	
1985	15,009人	5,384	7,201	2,424	1 /		2006	117,927	30,910	63,437	21,562	2,018	
1986	18,631人	6,838	8,291	3,502			2007	118,498	31,592	62,159	22,399	2,348	
1987	22,154人	8,035	9,803	4,316			2008	123,829	32,666	63,175	25,753	2,235	
1988	25,643人	9,354	11,246	5,043			2009	132,720	35,405	67,108	27,914	2,293	
1989	31,251人	10,568	13,486	7,197			2010	141,774	39,097	72,665	27,872	2,140	
1990	41,347人	12,383	16,390	12,574			2011	163,697	39,749	71,244	25,463	1,619	25,622
1991	45,066人	13,816	18,710	12,540			2012	161,848	39,641	71,361	25,167	1,587	24,092
1992	48,561人	15,004	21,364	12,193			2013	168,145	39,567	69,339	24,586	2,027	32,626
1993	52,405人	16,592	23,677	12,136			2014	184,155	39,979	67,782	29,227	2,197	44,970
1994	53,787人	17,740	25,009	11,038			2015	208,379	41,396	69,405	38,654	2,607	56,317
1995	53,847人	18,645	25,477	9,725			2016	239,287	43,478	74,323	50,235	3,086	68,165
1996	52,921人	19,779	25,504	7,638			2017	267,042	46,373	80,020	58,771	3,220	78,658
1997	51,047人	19,856	25,052	6,139]/		2018	298,980	50,184	87,806	67,475	3,436	90,079
1998	51,298人	20,483	25,159	5,656			2019	312,214	53,089	92,952	78,844	3,518	83,811
1999	55,755人	22,679	26,160	6,916	Į		2020	279,597	53,056	83,077	79,598	3,052	60,814
2000	64,011人	23,585	30,612	8,815	999		2021	242,444	52,759	76,499	70,268	2,351	40,567
2001	78,812人	25,146	39,502	12,324	1,840		2022	231,146	53,122	74,390	51,955	2,274	49,405
2002	95,550	26,229	50,321	17,173	1,827		2023	279,274	55,539	82,818	46,325	3,873	90,719
2003	109,508	28,542	57,911	21,233	1,822								

XIn accordance with the unification of student visas, the total number of international students including Japanese language institutes is also drawn since 2011.



3. Number of international students by region of origin

In the number of international students according to home region, 91.0% (previous year: 93.0%) of the students came from Asia, and 6.5% (previous year: 4.6%) from Europe and North America.

Region	Number of students	% of total
Asia	254,224	91.0%
Asia	(214,858)	(93.0)
Furene	13,364	4.8%
Europe	(8,583)	(3.7)
North America	4,667	1.7%
North America	(1,972)	(0.9)
Africa	2,595	0.9%
Africa	(2,273)	(1.0)
I stin Ansenies	2,238	0.8%
Latin America	(1,819)	(0.8)
Milila East	1,291	0.5%
Middle East	(1,143)	(0.5)
Q .	883	0.3%
Oceania	(491)	(0.2)
Out	12	0.0%
Others	(7)	(0.0)
T 4 1	279,274	100.0%
Total	(231,146)	(100.0)

4. Number of international students by nationality

Students from China and Nepal account for over 54.9% (previous year: 55.4%) of the total number of international students.

Country/region	Number of	students	% of t	otal	Country/region	Number of	students	% of	total
China	115,493	(103,882)	41.4%	(44.9)	India	1,612	(1,532)	0.6%	(0.7)
Nepal	37,878	(24,257)	13.6%	(10.5)	Russian Federation	1,575	(989)	0.6%	(0.4)
Viet Nam	36,339	(37,405)	13.0%	(16.2)	Germany	1,282	(801)	0.5%	(0.3)
Republic of Korea	14,946	(13,701)	5.4%	(5.9)	United Kingdom	1,117	(562)	0.4%	(0.2)
Myanmar	7,773	(3,813)	2.8%	(1.6)	Pakistan	896	(631)	0.3%	(0.3)
Taiwan	6,998	(5,015)	2.5%	(2.2)	Italy	869	(616)	0.3%	(0.3)
Sri Lanka	6,819	(3,857)	2.4%	(1.7)	Brazil	756	(678)	0.3%	(0.3)
Indonesia	6,552	(5,763)	2.3%	(2.5)	Canada	591	(317)	0.2%	(0.1)
Bangladesh	5,326	(3,313)	1.9%	(1.4)	Cambodia	590	(882)	0.2%	(0.4)
United States of America	4,076	(1,655)	1.5%	(0.7)	Australia	575	(223)	0.2%	(0.1)
Mongolia	3,677	(2,941)	1.3%	(1.3)	Spain	568	(380)	0.2%	(0.2)
Thailand	3,616	(2,959)	1.3%	(1.3)	Mexico	533	(361)	0.2%	(0.2)
Malaysia	2,542	(2,423)	0.9%	(1.0)	Singapore	407	(316)	0.1%	(0.1)
Uzbekistan	2,315	(1,659)	0.8%	(0.7)	Turkey	335	(246)	0.1%	(0.1)
Philippines	2,292	(1,745)	0.8%	(0.8)	Other countries	8,813	(6,968)	3.2%	(3.0)
France	2,113	(1,256)	0.8%	(0.5)	Total	279,274	(231,146)	100.0%	(100.0)

5. Number of international students by gender

Gender	Number o	f students	% of	total
Male	156,126	(130,762)	55.9%	(56.6)
Female	123,140	(100,379)	44.1%	(43.4)
Not Known	8	(5)	0.0%	(0.0)
Total	279,274	(231,146)	100.0%	(100.0)
			() indicates figu	res as of May 1, 2022

6. Number of international students by institutional type

	Natio	nal	Local p	ublic	Priva	te	Tota	,1
	Number of students	% of total						
Graduate	34,207	61.6%	2,134	3.8%	19,198	34.6%	55,539	100.0%
schools	(33,056)	(62.2)	(2,199)	(4.1)	(17,867)	(33.6)	(53,122)	(100.0)
Universities	10,892	13.6%	1,735	2.2%	67,735	84.3%	80,362	100.0%
(undergraduate)	(9,092)	(12.6)	(1,519)	(2.1)	(61,436)	(85.3)	(72,047)	(100.0)
Junion collogoa	0	0.0%	11	0.6%	1,944	99.4%	1,955	100.0%
Junior colleges	(0)	(0.0)	(3)	(0.2)	(1,860)	(99.8)	(1,863)	(100.0)
Colleges of	499	99.6%	0	0.0%	2	0.4%	501	100.0%
technology	(478)	(99.6)	(0)	(0.0)	(2)	(0.4)	(480)	(100.0)
Professional	0	0.0%	35	0.08%	46,290	99.92%	46,325	100.0%
training colleges	(1)	(0.0)	(22)	(0.04)	(51,932)	(99.96)	(51,955)	(100.0)
University	118	3.0%	0	0.0%	3,755	97.0%	3,873	100.0%
preparatory courses	(127)	(5.6)	(0)	(0.0)	(2,147)	(94.4)	(2,274)	(100.0)
Japanese	0	0.0%	96	0.1%	90,623	99.9%	90,719	100.0%
language institutes	(0)	(0.0)	(97)	(0.2)	(49,308)	(99.8)	(49,405)	(100.0)
Total	45,716	16.4%	4,011	1.4%	229,547	82.2%	279,274	100.0%
Total	(42,754)	(18.5)	(3,840)	(1.7)	(184,552)	(79.8)	(231,146)	(100.0)
					() india	cates figu	res as of May	1,2022

Major field	Number of	students	% of t	otal
Humanities	134,310	(80,291)	48.1%	(34.7)
Social science	57,563	(63,096)	20.6%	(27.3)
Science	4,640	(4,361)	1.7%	(1.9)
Engineering	35,135	(37,487)	12.6%	(16.2)
Agriculture	4,057	(4,200)	1.5%	(1.8)
Health care	6,073	(5,829)	2.2%	(2.5)
Home economics	3,185	(3,921)	1.1%	(1.7)
Education	3,200	(2,854)	1.1%	(1.2)
Arts	11,560	(10,855)	4.1%	(4.7)
Others	19,551	(18,252)	7.0%	(7.9)
Total	279,274	(231,146)	100.0%	(100.0)

7. Number of international students by major field

8. Number of international students by region and prefecture of Japan

Region	Number of students	% of total	Prefecture		ber of lents	Region	Number of students	% of total	Prefecture	Numł stud	per of ents
									Mie	1,590	(1,694)
									Shiga	598	(542)
Hokkaido	4,753	1.7%	Hokkaido	4,753	(4,026)		63,610	22.8%	Kyoto	17,743	(14,205)
I IOKKaluo	(4,026)	(1.7)	TIOKKaluo	4,700	(4,020)	Kinki	(50,245)	(21.7)	Osaka	28,324	(21,190)
									Hyogo	13,080	(10,633)
									Nara	1,740	(1,506)
			Aomori	489	(399)				Wakayama	535	(475)
			Iwate	438	(559)				Tottori	288	(329)
Tohoku	7,650	2.7%	Miyagi	4,962	(3,953)		10,960	3.9%	Shimane	558	(346)
TOHOKu	(6,375)	(2.8)	Akita	481	(337)	Chugoku	(9,719)	(4.2)	Okayama	3,333	(3,229)
			Yamagata	320	(279)				Hiroshima	4,617	(3,828)
			Fukushima	960	(848)				Yamaguchi	2,164	(1,987)
			Ibaraki	3,983	(3,755)				Tokushima	584	(558)
			Tochigi	2,174	(2,026)	Shikoku	1,962	0.7%	Kagawa	646	(618)
	135,178	48.4%	Gunma	3,465	(3,309)		(1,722)	(0.7)	Ehime	428	(336)
Kanto	(110,524)	(47.8)	Saitama	8,593	(8,951)				Kochi	304	(210)
			Chiba	8,649	(7,280)				Fukuoka	16,971	(15,955)
			Tokyo	100,197	(78,957)				Saga	948	(737)
			Kanagawa	8,117	(6,246)				Nagasaki	2,219	(1,833)
			Niigata	1,816	(1,824)	Kyushu	29,040	10.4%	Kumamoto	1,112	(973)
			Toyama	487	(486)		(26,385)	(11.4)	Oita	3,501	(3,245)
			Ishikawa	2,179	(1,800)				Miyazaki	484	(503)
	26,121	9.4%	Fukui	645	(498)				Kagoshima	1,344	(1,122)
Chubu	(22,150)	(9.6)	Yamanashi	1,707	(1,252)				Okinawa	2,461	(2,017)
			Nagano	1,056	(969)						
			Gifu	2,058	(1,862)		Total	27	9,274		100.0%
			Shizuoka	3,710	(3,337)			(23	1,146)		(100.0)
			Aichi	12,463	(10,122)						

(1)Aggregated by prefecture where the main office of the school is located.

) indicates figures as of May 1, 2022

Note: International students attending universities whose campuses lie in two or more prefectures are included in the figure for the prefecture where the main office of the university is located.

(

(2) Aggregated by prefecture where international students are studying

Region	Number of students	% of total	Prefecture		ber of lents	Region	Number of students	% of total	Prefecture		per of ents
									Mie	1,592	(1,694)
									Shiga	1,873	(1,717)
Hokkaido	4,769	1.7%	Hokkaido	4,769	(4,086)		63,167	22.6%	Kyoto	15,663	(12,290)
ΠΟΚΚάΙΟΟ	(4,086)	(1.8)	ΤΙΟΚΚάΙΟΟ	4,709	(4,000)	Kinki	(50,575)	(21.9)	Osaka	29,465	(22,431)
									Hyogo	12,252	(10,426)
									Nara	1,766	(1,527)
			Aomori	385	(318)				Wakayama	556	(490)
			Iwate	439	(368)				Tottori	271	(311)
Tohoku	7,596	2.7%	Miyagi	4,962	(4,125)		10,425	3.7%	Shimane	577	(366)
TOHOKU	(6,336)	(2.7)	Akita	481	(337)	Chugoku	(9,205)	(4.0)	Okayama	3,316	(3,198)
			Yamagata	320	(290)				Hiroshima	4,626	(3,846)
			Fukushima	1,009	(898)				Yamaguchi	1,635	(1,484)
			Ibaraki	3,648	(3,488)				Tokushima	559	(531)
			Tochigi	2,118	(1,967)	Shikoku	1,990	0.7%	Kagawa	678	(655)
	136,520	48.9%	Gunma	1,896	(1,726)	omkoku	(1,749)	(0.8)	Ehime	440	(343)
Kanto	(111,494)	(48.2)	Saitama	10,424	(9,310)				Kochi	313	(220)
			Chiba	10,866	(9,449)				Fukuoka	16,246	(14,984)
			Tokyo	95,312	(75,347)				Saga	967	(754)
			Kanagawa	12,256	(10,207)				Nagasaki	2,219	(1,833)
			Niigata	1,822	(1,829)	Kyushu	28,033	10.0%	Kumamoto	1,217	(1,055)
			Toyama	487	(486)	i ty usitu	(25,107)	(10.9)	Oita	3,492	(3,245)
			Ishikawa	2,179	(1,800)				Miyazaki	484	(503)
	26,774	9.6%	Fukui	645	(402)				Kagoshima	942	(708)
Chubu	(22,594)	(9.8)	Yamanashi	1,715	(1,255)				Okinawa	2,466	(2,025)
			Nagano	1,056	(969)						
			Gifu	2,057	(1,863)		Total	27	9,274		100.0%
			Shizuoka	3,928	(3,526)			(23	1,146)		(100.0)
			Aichi	12,885	(10,464)						

) indicates figures as of May 1, 2022

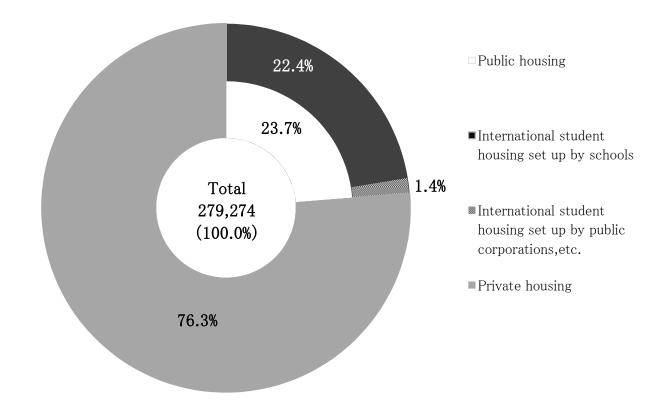
(

9. Number of International Students by Housing (As of May 1, 2023)

OTotal number of international students 279,274 students (Increase of 48,128 students)

 \bigcirc Students in public housing 66,300 students (Increase of 16,550 students)

Туре	Number of students
Public housing	66,300
International student housing set up by schools	62,489
National :139schools	13,835
Local public :44schools	1,195
Private :958schools	47,459
International student housing set up by public corporations, etc.	3,811
Student housing set up by JASSO	904
Student housing set up by local government	972
Student housing set up by public corporations	820
Public housing	1,039
Private company housing	76
Private housing	212,974
Total	279,274



[Reference 1] Shift in number and percentage of international students

Year	Number of students	Annual increace	Annual % change
1983	10,428	2,312	28.5%
1984	12,410	1,982	19.0%
1985	15,009	2,599	20.9%
1986	18,631	3,622	24.1%
1987	22,154	3,523	18.9%
1988	25,643	3,489	15.7%
1989	31,251	5,608	21.9%
1990	41,347	10,096	32.3%
1991	45,066	3,719	9.0%
1992	48,561	3,495	7.8%
1993	52,405	3,844	7.9%
1994	53,787	1,382	2.6%
1995	53,847	60	0.1%
1996	52,921	-926	-1.7%
1997	51,047	-1,874	-3.5%
1998	51,298	251	0.5%
1999	55,755	4,457	8.7%
2000	64,011	8,256	14.8%
2001	78,812	14,801	23.1%
2002	95,550	16,738	21.2%
2003	109,508	13,958	14.6%
2004	117,302	7,794	7.1%
2005	121,812	4,510	3.8%
2006	117,927	-3,885	-3.2%
2007	118,498	571	0.5%
2008	123,829	5,331	4.5%
2009	132,720	8,891	7.2%
2010	141,774	9,054	6.8%

(As of each May 1)

Year	Number of students (Higher Education Institutions and Japanese language Institutes)	Annual increace	Annual % change	Number of students in Higher Education Institutions	Annual increace	Annual % change	Number of students in Japanese language Institutes	Annual increace	Annual % change
2011	163,697	_	_	138,075	-3,699	-2.6%	25,622	_	-
2012	161,848	-1,849	-1.1%	137,756	-319	-0.2%	24,092	-1,530	-6.0%
2013	168,145	6,297	3.9%	135,519	-2,237	-1.6%	32,626	8,534	35.4%
2014	184,155	16,010	9.5%	139,185	3,666	2.7%	44,970	12,344	37.8%
2015	208,379	24,224	13.2%	152,062	12,877	9.3%	56,317	11,347	25.2%
2016	239,287	30,908	14.8%	171,122	19,060	12.5%	68,165	11,848	21.0%
2017	267,042	27,755	11.6%	188,384	17,262	10.1%	78,658	10,493	15.4%
2018	298,980	31,938	12.0%	208,901	20,517	10.9%	90,079	11,421	14.5%
2019	312,214	13,234	4.4%	228,403	19,502	9.3%	83,811	-6,268	-7.0%
2020	279,597	-32,617	-10.4%	218,783	-9,620	-4.2%	60,814	-22,997	-27.4%
2021	242,444	-37,153	-13.3%	201,877	-16,906	-7.7%	40,567	-20,247	-33.3%
2022	231,146	-11,298	-4.7%	181,741	-20,136	-10.0%	49,405	8,838	21.8%
2023	279,274	48,128	20.8%	188,555	6,814	3.7%	90,719	41,314	83.6%

X In accordance with the unification of student visas, the total number of international students including Japanese language institutes is also drawn since

[Reference 2]

The Major Universities with the Highest Number of International Students(As of May 1, 2023)

University name		Number of students		
Waseda University	Private	5,560	(4,208	
The University of Tokyo	National	4,658	(4,397	
Ritsumeikan University	Private	3,027	(2,698	
Kyoto University	National	2,844	(2,564	
Osaka University	National	2,712	(2,514	
Ritsumeikan Asia Pacific University	Private	2,662	(2,392	
Kyushu University	National	2,526	(2,359	
University of Tsukuba	National	2,342	(2,189	
Japan University of Economics	Private	2,334	(2,599	
Keio University	Private	2,146	(1,878	
Tohoku University	National	2,145	(2,074	
Nagoya University	National	2,140	(2,039	
Hokkaido University	National	2,116	(2,009	
Tokyo Institute of Technology	National	1,854	(1,808	
Hiroshima University	National	1,729	(1,597	
Toyo University	Private	1,712	(1,553	
Nihon University	Private	1,708	(1,573	
The Kyoto College of Graduate Studies for Informatics	Private	1,688	(1,414	
Tokyo University of Social Welfare	Private	1,669	(1,685	
Tokai University	Private	1,610	(1,431	
Meiji University	Private	1,568	(1,389	
Sophia University	Private	1,516	(1,225	
Tokyo International University	Private	1,395	(1,221	
Takushoku University	Private	1,356	(1,264	
Kobe University	National	1,290	(1,205	
Doshisha University	Private	1,246	(877	
Kansai University	Private	1,228	(1,089	
Kyoto Seika University	Private	1,207	(1,192	
Teikyo University	Private	1,152	(1,106	
Hosei University	Private	1,126	(1,092	

[Reference 3] International students in Higher education institutions

1. Number of international students by region of origin

In the number of international students according to home region, 89.8% (previous year: 93.0%) of the students came from Asia, and 7.0% (previous year:4.2%) from Europe and North America.

Regarding the short-term international students, 55.3% (previous year: 65.9%) of the students came from Asia, and 39.4% (previous year: 28.8%) from Europe and North America.

Dogion	Number of	% of total	Short-term	students
Region	students	% of total	Number of students	% of total
Asia	169,327	89.8%	9,489	55.3%
Asia	(169,031)	(93.0)	(5,132)	(65.9)
Europo	9,446	5.0%	4,456	26.0%
Europe	(6,241)	(3.4)	(2,039)	(26.2)
North America	3,792	2.0%	2,303	13.4%
North America	(1,392)	(0.8)	(203)	(2.6)
Africa	2,489	1.3%	178	1.0%
Africa	(2,215)	(1.2)	(114)	(1.5)
	1,682	0.9%	305	1.8%
Latin America	(1,422)	(0.8)	(176)	(2.3)
Middle Feet	1,067	0.6%	129	0.8%
Middle East	(1,025)	(0.6)	(90)	(1.2)
Occario	740	0.4%	305	1.8%
Oceania	(408)	(0.2)	(28)	(0.4)
Others	12	0.0%	4	0.0%
Others	(7)	(0.0)	(0)	(0.0)
Tetal	188,555	100.0%	17,169	100.0%
Total	(181,741)	(100.0)	(7,782)	(100.0)

2. Number of international students by nationality

(1) Number of international students by nationality

Students from China and Viet Nam account for over 58.5% (previous year: 63.1%) of the total number of international students.

Country/region	Number of	students	% of t	otal	Country/region	Number of	f students	% of t	total
China	87,789	(85,762)	46.6%	(47.2)	Germany	1,122	(686)	0.6%	(0.4)
Viet Nam	22,353	(28,848)	11.9%	(15.9)	Uzbekistan	1,021	(1,004)	0.5%	(0.6)
Nepal	14,437	(13,757)	7.7%	(7.6)	United Kingdom	921	(440)	0.5%	(0.2)
Republic of Korea	13,919	(13,073)	7.4%	(7.2)	Russian Federation	803	(594)	0.4%	(0.3)
Taiwan	5,475	(4,248)	2.9%	(2.3)	Brazil	595	(527)	0.3%	(0.3)
Indonesia	4,892	(4,709)	2.6%	(2.6)	Italy	566	(430)	0.3%	(0.2)
Myanmar	3,600	(2,674)	1.9%	(1.5)	Cambodia	535	(837)	0.3%	(0.5)
United States of America	3,299	(1,137)	1.7%	(0.6)	Pakistan	526	(446)	0.3%	(0.2)
Bangladesh	2,907	(2,367)	1.5%	(1.3)	Canada	493	(255)	0.3%	(0.1)
Thailand	2,788	(2,477)	1.5%	(1.4)	Australia	458	(158)	0.2%	(0.1)
Sri Lanka	2,532	(2,390)	1.3%	(1.3)	Spain	381	(232)	0.2%	(0.1)
Malaysia	2,288	(2,282)	1.2%	(1.3)	Mexico	364	(265)	0.2%	(0.1)
Mongolia	1,922	(1,982)	1.0%	(1.1)	Singapore	351	(287)	0.2%	(0.2)
France	1,619	(915)	0.9%	(0.5)	Egypt	314	(310)	0.2%	(0.2)
Philippines	1,312	(1,207)	0.7%	(0.7)	Other countries	7,718	(6,162)	4.1%	(3.4)
India	1,255	(1,280)	0.7%	(0.7)	Total	188,555	(181,741)	100.0%	(100.0)
	() indicates figures as of May 1, 2022								

(2) Number of short-term international students by nationality

Country/region	Number of s	tudents	% of t	total	Country/region	Number c	of students	% of t	otal
China	4,739	(3,023)	27.6%	(38.8)	Sri Lanka	173	(14)	1.0%	(0.2)
United States of America	2,063	(160)	12.0%	(2.1)	Russian Federation	164	(76)	1.0%	(1.0)
Republic of Korea	1,449	(605)	8.4%	(7.8)	Malaysia	136	(66)	0.8%	(0.8)
Taiwan	1,150	(392)	6.7%	(5.0)	Finland	128	(58)	0.7%	(0.7)
France	1,021	(437)	5.9%	(5.6)	Sweden	122	(59)	0.7%	(0.8)
Germany	766	(401)	4.5%	(5.2)	Singapore	115	(54)	0.7%	(0.7)
United Kingdom	495	(182)	2.9%	(2.3)	Mexico	107	(34)	0.6%	(0.4)
Viet Nam	448	(252)	2.6%	(3.2)	Poland	99	(55)	0.6%	(0.7)
Thailand	369	(188)	2.1%	(2.4)	Switzerland	96	(37)	0.6%	(0.5)
Italy	313	(202)	1.8%	(2.6)	Brazil	92	(94)	0.5%	(1.2)
Indonesia	272	(214)	1.6%	(2.7)	Norway	92	(32)	0.5%	(0.4)
Australia	272	(14)	1.6%	(0.2)	Denmark	84	(25)	0.5%	(0.3)
Canada	240	(43)	1.4%	(0.6)	Philippines	73	(39)	0.4%	(0.5)
Nepal	219	(44)	1.3%	(0.6)	Belgium	72	(49)	0.4%	(0.6)
Spain	203	(81)	1.2%	(1.0)	Other countries	1,406	(774)	8.2%	(9.9)
Netherlands	191	(78)	1.1%	(1.0)	Total	17,169	(7,782)	100.0%	(100.0)

3. Number of international students by gender

Gender	Number o	f students	% of t	cotal
Male	104,705	(101,697)	55.5%	(56.0)
Female	83,846	(80,041)	44.5%	(44.0)
Not Known	4	(3)	0.0%	(0.0)
Total	188,555	(181,741)	100.0%	(100.0)
			() indicates figu	res as of May 1, 2022

4. Number of international students by institutional type

	Natio	nal	Local p	ublic	Priv	ate	Tota	ıl
	Number of students	% of total	Number of students	% of total	Number of students	% of total	Number of students	% of tota
Graduate schools	34,207	61.6%	2,134	3.8%	19,198	34.6%	55,539	100.00
Graduate schools	(33,056)	(62.2)	(2,199)	(4.1)	(17,867)	(33.6)	(53,122)	(100.0
Universities	10,892	13.6%	1,735	2.2%	67,735	84.3%	80,362	100.00
(undergraduate)	(9,092)	(12.6)	(1,519)	(2.1)	(61,436)	(85.3)	(72,047)	(100.0
included intensive	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4,102	100.0%	4,102	100.09
courses	(0)	(0.0)	(0)	(0.0)	(1,628)	(100.0)	(1,628)	(100.0
included advanced	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.09
courses	(0)	(0.0)	(0)	(0.0)	(3)	(100.0)	(3)	(100.0
T	0	0.0%	11	0.56%	1,944	99.4%	1,955	100.0
Junior colleges	(0)	(0.0)	(3)	(0.16)	(1,860)	(99.8)	(1,863)	(100.0
included intensive	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	374	100.0%	374	100.0
courses	(0)	(0.0)	(0)	(0.0)	(170)	(100.0)	(170)	(100.0
included advanced	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	100.0%	9	100.0
courses	(0)	(0.0)	(0)	(0.0)	(7)	(100.0)	(7)	(100.0
Colleges of	499	99.6%	0	0.0%	2	0.4%	501	100.0
technology	(478)	(99.6)	(0)	(0.0)	(2)	(0.4)	(480)	(100.0
included advanced	17	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	17	100.09
courses	(14)	(100.0)	(0)	(0.0)	(0)	(0.0)	(14)	(100.0
Professional	0	0.0%	35	0.08%	46,290	99.9%	46,325	100.09
training colleges	(1)	(0.0)	(22)	(0.04)	(51,932)	(99.96)	(51,955)	(100.0
University	118	3.0%	0	0.0%	3,755	97.0%	3,873	100.0
preparatory courses	(127)	(5.6)	(0)	(0.0)	(2,147)	(94.4)	(2,274)	(100.0
Τ-+-1	45,716	24.2%	3,915	2.1%	138,924	73.7%	188,555	100.0
Total	(42,754)	(23.5)	(3,743)	(2.1)	(135,244)	(74.4)	(181,741)	(100.0

5. Number of international students by major field

Major field	Number of	students	% of 1	total
Humanities	43,591	(30,886)	23.1%	(17.0)
Social science	57,563	(63,096)	30.5%	(34.7)
Science	4,640	(4,361)	2.5%	(2.4)
Engineering	35,135	(37,487)	18.6%	(20.6)
Agriculture	4,057	(4,200)	2.2%	(2.3)
Health care	6,073	(5,829)	3.2%	(3.2)
Home economics	3,185	(3,921)	1.7%	(2.2)
Education	3,200	(2,854)	1.7%	(1.6)
Arts	11,560	(10,855)	6.1%	(6.0)
Others	19,551	(18,252)	10.4%	(10.0)
Total	188,555	(181,741)	100.0%	(100.0)

6. Number of international students by region and prefecture of Japan

Region	Number of students	% of total	Prefecture		ber of lents	Region	Number of students	% of total	Prefecture	Numb stud	
									Mie	983	(1,181)
									Shiga	521	(507)
11-1-1	3,839	2.0%	I I - 1-1 1 -	2 0 0 0	(2, c, c, 0)		42,955	22.8%	Kyoto	13,895	(12,129)
Hokkaido	(3,660)	(2.0)	Hokkaido	3,839	(3,660)	Kinki	(39,924)	(22.0)	Osaka	16,919	(16,081)
									Hyogo	8,837	(8,367)
									Nara	1,265	(1,184)
			Aomori	457	(394)				Wakayama	535	(475)
			Iwate	438	(387)				Tottori	206	(197)
Tohoku	5,591	3.0%	Miyagi	3,164	(3,326)		9,205	4.9%	Shimane	362	(321)
I UIIUKU	(5,379)	(3.0)	Akita	440	(334)	Chugoku	(8,836)	(4.9)	Okayama	2,660	(2,800)
			Yamagata	320	(279)				Hiroshima	3,904	(3,634)
			Fukushima	772	(659)				Yamaguchi	2,073	(1,884)
			Ibaraki	3,614	(3,537)				Tokushima	584	(558)
			Tochigi	1,582	(1,869)	Shikoku	1,927	1.0%	Kagawa	646	(618)
	87,121	46.2%	Gunma	2,657	(2,979)	onnona	(1,699)	(0.9)	Ehime	393	(313)
Kanto	(84,069)	(46.3)	Saitama	5,077	(7,155)				Kochi	304	(210)
			Chiba	5,712	(5,930)				Fukuoka	11,474	(12,304)
			Tokyo	63,175	(57,478)				Saga	512	(408)
			Kanagawa	5,304	(5,121)				Nagasaki	1,870	(1,583)
			Niigata	1,712	(1,724)	Kyushu	21,087	11.2%	Kumamoto	1,058	(936)
			Toyama	442	(460)	i ty abita	(21,080)	(11.6)	Oita	3,374	(3,182)
			Ishikawa	2,113	(1,800)				Miyazaki	481	(503)
	16,830	8.9%	Fukui	485	(402)				Kagoshima	1,212	(1,042)
Chubu	(17,094)	(9.4)	Yamanashi	1,273	(1,030)				Okinawa	1,106	(1,122)
			Nagano	828	(827)						
			Gifu	1,351	(1,480)		Total	188	8,555	100.0%	
			Shizuoka	1,535	(2,023)			(18)	1,741)	(100.0)	
			Aichi	7,091	(7,348)						

(1) Aggregated by prefecture where the main office of the school is located.

() indicates figures as of May 1, 2022

Note: International students attending universities whose campuses lie in two or more prefectures are included in the figure for the prefecture where the main office of the university is located.

Region	Number of students	% of total	Prefecture		per of lents	Region	Number of students	% of total	Prefecture		per of lents
									Mie	984	(1,181)
									Shiga	1,793	(1,682)
	3,855	2.0%		0.055	(0.700)		42,511	22.5%	Kyoto	11,820	(10,214)
Hokkaido	(3,720)	(2.0)	Hokkaido	3,855	(3,720)	Kinki	(40,254)	(22.1)	Osaka	18,056	(17,322)
									Hyogo	8,011	(8,160)
									Nara	1,291	(1,205)
			Aomori	353	(313)				Wakayama	556	(490)
			Iwate	439	(368)				Tottori	189	(179)
Tohoku	5,537	2.9%	Miyagi	3,164	(3,326)		8,670	4.6%	Shimane	381	(341)
TOHOKU	(5,340)	(2.9)	Akita	440	(334)	Chugoku	(8,322)	(4.6)	Okayama	2,641	(2,769)
			Yamagata	320	(290)				Hiroshima	3,915	(3,652)
			Fukushima	821	(709)				Yamaguchi	1,544	(1,381)
			Ibaraki	3,255	(3,270)				Tokushima	559	(531)
			Tochigi	1,526	(1,810)	Shikoku	1,955	1.0%	Kagawa	678	(655)
	88,463	46.9%	Gunma	1,088	(1,396)	SHIKOKU	(1,726)	(0.9)	Ehime	405	(320)
Kanto	(84,943)	(46.7)	Saitama	6,912	(7,514)				Kochi	313	(220)
			Chiba	7,946	(8,099)				Fukuoka	10,749	(11,333)
			Tokyo	58,286	(53,772)				Saga	531	(425)
			Kanagawa	9,450	(9,082)				Nagasaki	1,870	(1,583)
			Niigata	1,718	(1,729)	Kyushu	20,080	10.6%	Kumamoto	1,163	(1,018)
			Toyama	442	(460)	T Y USHU	(19,802)	(10.9)	Oita	3,365	(3,182)
			Ishikawa	2,113	(1,800)				Miyazaki	481	(503)
	17,484	9.3%	Fukui	485	(402)				Kagoshima	810	(628)
Chubu	(17,634)	(9.7)	Yamanashi	1,281	(1,033)				Okinawa	1,111	(1,130)
			Nagano	828	(827)				-		
			Gifu	1,350	(1,481)		Total	18	8,555	100.0%	
			Shizuoka	1,753	(2,212)			(18	1,741)	(100.0)	
			Aichi	7,514	(7,690)						

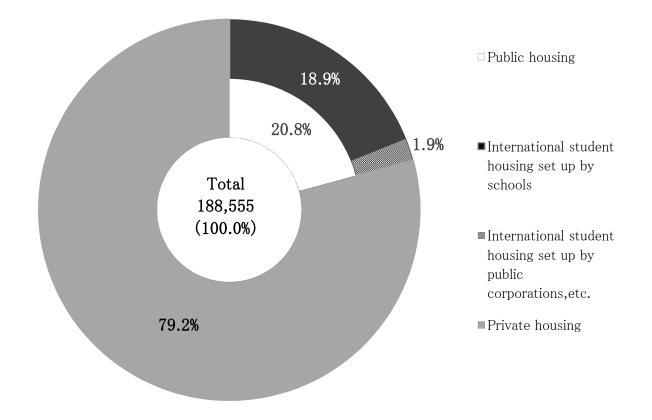
(2) Aggregated by prefecture where international students are studying

7. Number of International Students by Housing(As of May 1, 2023)

OTotal number of international students 188,555 students (Increase of 6,814 students)

 \bigcirc Students in public housing 39,285 students (Increase of 9,291 students)

Туре	Number of students
Public housing	39,285
International student housing set up by schools	35,614
National :139schools	13,835
Local public :43schools	1,099
Private :499schools	20,680
International student housing set up by public corporations, etc.	3,671
Student housing set up by JASSO	904
Student housing set up by local government	972
Student housing set up by public corporations	732
Public housing	1,011
Private company housing	52
Private housing	149,270
Total	188,555



[Reference 4]

International students in Japanese language institutes

Region	Number of students	% of total	Change
Asia	84,897	93.6%	39,070
Europe	3,918	4.3%	1,576
North America	875	1.0%	295
Latin America	556	0.6%	159
Middle East	224	0.2%	106
Oceania	143	0.2%	60
Africa	106	0.1%	48
Others	0	0.0%	0
Total	90,719	100.0%	41,314

1. Number of international students by region of origin

2. Nationality

Country/region	Number of students	% of total	Change
China	27,704	30.5%	9,584
Nepal	23,441	25.8%	12,941
Viet Nam	13,986	15.4%	5,429
Sri Lanka	4,287	4.7%	2,820
Myanmar	4,173	4.6%	3,034
Bangladesh	2,419	2.7%	1,473
Mongolia	1,755	1.9%	796
Indonesia	1,660	1.8%	606
Taiwan	1,523	1.7%	756
Uzbekistan	1,294	1.4%	639
Other countries	8,477	9.3%	3,236
Total	90,719	100.0%	41,314

 $\ensuremath{\mathbf{3.}}$ Number of international students by region and prefecture of Japan

Region	Number of students	% of total	Prefecture		per of ents	Region	Number of students	% of total	Prefecture	Numb stud	
Hokkaido									Mie	607	(513)
			Hokkaido	914	(366)	Kinki			Shiga	77	(35)
	914	1.0%					20,655	22.8%	Kyoto	3,848	(2,076)
	(366) ((0.7)					(10,321)	(20.9)	Osaka	11,405	(5,109)
									Hyogo	4,243	(2,266)
									Nara	475	(322)
Tohoku			Aomori	32	(5)				Wakayama	0	(0)
			Iwate	0	(172)				Tottori	82	(132)
	2,059	2.3%	Miyagi	1,798	(627)	Chugoku	1,755	1.9%	Shimane	196	(25)
	(996)	(2.0)	Akita	41	(3)		(883)	(1.8)	Okayama	673	(429)
			Yamagata	0	(0)				Hiroshima	713	(194)
			Fukushima	188	(189)				Yamaguchi	91	(103)
			Ibaraki	369	(218)				Tokushima	0	(0)
	48,057 (26,455)	53.0% (53.5)	Tochigi	592	(157)	Shikoku	35	0.04%	Kagawa	0	(0)
			Gunma	808	(330)		(23)	(0.05)	Ehime	35	(23)
Kanto			Saitama	3,516	(1,796)				Kochi	0	(0)
			Chiba	2,937	(1,350)				Fukuoka	5,497	(3,651)
			Tokyo	37,022	(21,479)				Saga	436	(329)
			Kanagawa	2,813	(1,125)				Nagasaki	349	(250)
			Niigata	104	(100)	Kruchu	7,953	8.8%	Kumamoto	54	(37)
			Toyama	45	(26)	Kyushu	(5,305)	(10.7)	Oita	127	(63)
			Ishikawa	66	(0)				Miyazaki	3	(0)
	9,291	10.2%	Fukui	160	(96)				Kagoshima	132	(80)
Chubu	(5,056)	(10.2)	Yamanashi	434	(222)				Okinawa	1,355	(895)
			Nagano	228	(142)						
			Gifu	707	(382)		. 1	90,719		100.0%	
			Shizuoka	2,175	(1,314)	Total		(49	9,405)	(100.0)	
			Aichi	5,372	(2,774)						

4. Number of international students by housing(As of May 1, 2023)

OTotal number of international students 90,719 students (Increase of 41,314 students)

OStudents in public housing 27,015 students (Increase of 7,259 students)

		Туре	Number of students	Change	
Pu	blic	housing	27,015	7,259	
	Inte	ernational student housing set up by schools	26,875	7,657	
	International student housing set up by public corporations, etc.		140	▲ 398	
		Student housing set up by local government	0	0	
		Student housing set up by public corporations	88	▲ 19	
		Public housing	28	▲ 24	
		Private company housing	24	▲ 355	
Pri	Private housing			34,055	
То	tal		90,719	41,314	

